**1. 政治：服从与反对**

服从：conformist loyalist supportive entourage fidelity

反对／叛乱：rebellious seditious insurrectionist subversive opponent perfidy treasonous

不关心：aplolitical nonpartisan

**2. 边界,界限**

borderline  brim brink edge fringe margin periphery perimeter boundary frontier skirt verge

3. 教条,信条

tenet doctrine dogma belief teaching credo creed slogan

4. 格言警句

adage aphorism apothegm epigram motto maxim proverb

5. 傲慢的

arrogant proud smug haughty complacent conceited lofty

presumptuous snobbish contemptuous insolent

overweening vain condescending pretentious

6. 炫耀的 ostentatious pompous flamboyant flaunt

7. 八仙姑 daunt flaunt gaunt haunt jaunt saunter taunt vaunt

daunt威吓 flaunt招摇  gaunt憔悴 haunt萦绕 jaunt短途旅行 saunter漫步 taunt奚落 vaunt吹嘘

8. 避免 eschew aviod circumvent elude evade bypass

9. 即兴创作 impromptu improvise extemporize ad-lib unrehearsed

10. 猜测 surmise speculate conjecture

11. 冲动的 brash rash hasty improvident implusive impetuous incautious precipitate reckless

12. 预言 预知  prescient predict foresee foretell forebode forecast prognosis prophesy augur

13. 凶兆： ominous menacing sinister portentous

14. 吉兆：auspicious felicitious favorable promising propitious

**15. 难以理解**

* 神秘mysterious cryptic
* 秘密secret clandestine arcane esoteric
* 深奥 abstruse recondite
* 含糊 ambiguous equivocal obscure
* 令人困惑 confusing puzzling baffling elusive(难以捉摸)
* (比喻性的)opaque dense
* 取反 impenetrable inscrutable unfathomable unintelligible incomprehensible

**16. 温顺 服从**

docile tractable tame gentle mild meek compliant obedient submissive servile supple

**17. 沉默/多话**

沉默 taciturn reticent reserved mute silent uncommunicative

多话 talkative loquacious garrulous rancanteur voluble

罗嗦 verbose wordy

**18. 简洁**

terse economy spare brief concise compendious laconic succinct pithy

19. 不好听的声音

* cacophony嘈杂刺耳的声音
* blatant喧哗的/无耻的
* shrill尖锐刺耳
* high-pitched声调极高的
* ear-splitting震耳欲聋的
* deafening震耳欲聋的
* thunderous雷鸣般的
* grating（金属）摩擦声的
* scratching细微的挠抓声音的
* hoarse嘶哑的
* strident尖锐刺耳的
* dissonance 不和谐的声音

20. 好听的声音

* mellifluous melodious mellow euphonious harmonious dulcet

21. 哲学流派－各种主义

* platonic柏拉图的,纯精神的
* idealism理想主义,唯心主义
* realism 现实主义
* stoic斯多葛主义的,禁欲的,克己的
* epicurean伊壁鸠鲁主义的,享乐主义的
* sybaritic享乐主义的,骄奢淫逸的
* hedonism                享乐主义
* cynical犬儒主义的,讽世挖苦
* dichotomy二分法,二元论
* Cartesian笛卡尔哲学的,直角坐标的
* rationalism理性主义
* empiricism经验主义
* dogmatic教条主义的
* agnostic不可知论的
* altrustic 利他主义
* pragmatic实用主义的
* utilitarian                 功利主义的
* optimism                  乐观主义
* pessimism                悲观主义

22. 教育

正面：有启发性的，有教益的 instructive instructional edifying illuminating educative informative revelatory

负面:  说教，灌输的  disipline drill brainwash propagandize indoctrinate inculcate instill implant didactic pedantic

23. 好斗

belligerent bellicose truculent pugacious combative contentious hostile militant

quarrelsome scrappy

24. 刚毅朴素平静

stoicism austerity self-possesion self-control fortitude indifference calm imperturbability forbearance

25. 平静

calm serence peaceful placid tranquil quiet still untroubled unperterbed imperturbable undisturbed unagitated unruffled halcyon unexcited

26. 朴素平实

austere spartan stark plain unadorned

**27. 奢侈浪费**

dissipation extravagant improvident lavish prodigial profligate squander

28. 装饰华丽

ornate elaborate embellished ostentatious florid grandiose magniloquent grandiloquent bombastic

29. 骗子/假货

swinder fraud cheat charlatan imposter hoaxer counterfeit fake spurious

30. 各种各样的

miscellaneous assorted diverse heterogeneous mixed motley sundry varied variegated various polymorphic multifarious manifold eclectic

31. 易变化的

capricious changeable inconsistent unpredictable fickle mercurial temperamental erratic fantastic variable volatile whimsical freakish

32. 复杂的

complex perplex complicated convoluted involved intricate sophisticated elaborate tangled involved labyrinthine byzantine baroque

**33. 贬低,谴责,责备**

harangue diatribe reprimand reprehend condemn derogate depreciate detract disparage belittle

34. 控诉

accuse incriminate censure indict

35. 慷慨

generous magnanimous munificent bounty liberal openhanded unstinting

36. 抄袭

derivative pirate crib plagiarize reproduce

37. 可恶可憎的

contemptible infamous loathsome nefarious obnoxious repugnant

abhorrent abominable antipathetic despicable detestable disgusting

40. 花言巧语哄骗

coax cajole wheedle blandish honey beguile

41. 一丝不苟

punctilious fastidious meticulous scrupulous

42. 平息抚慰

alleviate palliate propitiate soften soothe sweeten assuage mitigate conciliate dulcify gentle mollify pacify placate

43. 取悦

content gratify satisfy appease

44. 做作的 感情虚假的

pretentious posed unnatural hypocritical pseudo fake mannered artificial affected precious contrived insincere pompous

45. 使复活，使新生

revitalize resuscitate reanimate revive resurgence reawaken renew resurrect reactivate reinvigorate rejuvenate

46. 兴旺繁荣

prosperity prosperous flourish thrive affluence opulence fortune wealth bounty welfare well-being

**47. 离题的**

digress(ive) discursive excursive rambling tangential parenthetical

48. 表面的，肤浅的  apparent ostensible ostensive external superficial seeming(ly) peripheral marginal facile

49.  粗略的 cursory perfunctory sketchy

50. 拆除

raze demolish tear/bring/knock down dismantle destroy destruct flatten level

51. 嘲笑

mock ridicule scoff (at)

jeer tease taunt poke fun at sneer scorn deride gibe

53. 陈词滥调

cliché stereotype platitude/platitudinous bromide stale banal / banality trite hackneyed

54. 泄露

disclose reveal publish proclaim expose divulge

55. 废除

rescind abolish cancel revoke repeal annul invalidate quash abrogate

56. 衰弱／使失去意志

debilitate weaken enervate unnerve devitalize sap 榨干

drain exhaust weary fatigue cripple paralyze

**57. 阻碍**

hinder hamper handicap hobble obstruct impede inhibit retard balk thwart delay set back check arrest stymy

58. 限制

restrict constrain circumscribe

59. 谦虚/低调

humility humble modest unpresuming self-effacing retiring diffident

60. 奉承拍马

flatter toady adulation sycophant obsequious fawn slaver blandishment coax

61. 膨胀肿胀

distend bloat dilate inflate swell

62. 尊敬

revere respect honor admire esteem defer

尊崇 venerate adore worship

63. 沉思

meditate contemplate muse reflect ponder weigh perpend ruminate deliberate

64. 重要

vital essential critical crucial key indispensable integral requisite burning momentous

65. 各种人

prevaricator 支吾搪塞的人

raconteur 健谈的人

protégé 被保护人

sojourner 旅居者

charlatan 江湖骗子

guru 宗师，【印度教】上师

connoisseur 艺术鉴赏家

virtuoso 艺术大师

prodigy 神童

amateur 业余爱好者

dilettante 业余爱好者

dabbler 涉猎者，业余爱好者

tyrant 暴君

tycoon 大亨（来自日语“太君”）

mogul 有权有势者（来自蒙古莫卧儿人）

magnate 大资本家，巨头

entrepreneur 企业家

benefactor 慈善家

philanthropist 慈善家

66. 固执

intractable obdurate recalcitrant refractory stubborn

67. 正直

integrity probity rectitude veracity virtue

68. 坚持不断、永恒

unceasing unfailing unending

uninterrupted endless timeless relentless incessant interminable

ceaseless unremitting constant continual continuous everlasting eternal persistent perpetual

69. 暴躁易怒

irritable touchy peppery choleric disagreeable snappish petulant cantankerous

70.巨大

enormous huge vast immense gigantic massive colossal mammoth tremendous monumental prodigious titanic gargantuan astronomical